

is a girl and the king that the queen is a witch. The queen is burned and the king marries the girl. Cf. Types 425K, 434, 514, 514**, 881*.

Spanish-American: Hansen (Cuba) 1.

- 512B* *The Ghost is Avenged*. Youngest of three sisters follows a mysterious dog into a deserted palace. The sisters watch in turn and hear voice crying »I am coming» [H1411.1, E373.1]. The youngest answers and ghost comes and begs to have her murder avenged. The girl entices the murderer, gives him a soporific and kills him. She is rewarded with the palace. Cf. Type 326 II e.

Italian (Sicilian **512 3, Gonzenbach No. 78).

- 513, 514 *The Helpers*. (Cf. Type 653).

I. *The Hero*. (a) The hero unlike his elder brothers has been kind to an old man (b) who helps him provide a ship that goes both on land and water (c) for the building of which the king will give his daughter in marriage. — (d) The hero is aided by a grateful dead man (cf. Type 506).

II. *The Companions*. The hero is joined one after the other by extraordinary companions: (a) a man so strong that he pulls up trees, (b) one who shoots the left eye of a fly at two miles' distance, (c) a great blower, (d) a great hearer, (e) great runner, (f) a withstander of cold, (g) etc.

III. *Help of the Companions*. They help the hero (a) defeat the princess in a race for her hand, (b) perform tasks set by the king or enchantress: (c) eating, (d) drinking, (e) withstanding cold, (f) carrying off money, (g) bringing a ring from the sea, (h) guarding a maiden, (i) bringing a maiden, (j) bringing a magic remedy, (k) annihilating a pursuing army, etc.

Motifs:

I. Q2. Kind and unkind. L13. Compassionate youngest son. N825.2. Help from old man. D1533.1.1. Magic land and water ship. H335. Tasks assigned suitors. Bride as prize for accomplishment. H331. Suitor contest: bride offered as prize. H972. Tasks accomplished with help of grateful dead.

II. F601. Extraordinary companions. A group of men with extraordinary powers travel together. F621. Strong man: tree-puller. Can uproot all trees. F622. Mighty blower. Man turns mill with his blowing. F661.5.3. Skillful marksman shoots left eye of fly at two miles. F641.1. Man can hear grass (wool) grow. F641.2. Man can hear ant leave nest fifty miles away. F641.3. Man can hear one sleeping by putting ear to ground. F681.1. Marvellous runner keeps leg tied up. To prevent him from running away. F685. Marvellous withstander of cold. F633. Mighty drinker. Drinks up whole pool of water, or the like. F632. Mighty eater. Eats whole ox at a time, or the like. D2144.1.2. Man with power to make everything freeze wears cap over his ear to prevent this.

III. F601.2. Extraordinary companions help hero in suitor tests. H331.5.1. Race with princess for her hand. F601.1. Extraordinary companions perform hero's tasks. H1450.1. Waking contest. H1114.

Task: eating enormous amount. H1142. Task: drinking enormous amount. H1512. Cold test. Attempt to freeze hero to death. H1511. Heat test. Attempt to kill hero by burning him in fire. H1127. Task: carrying off huge quantity of money. H1132.1. Task: recovering lost object from sea. H1132.1.1. Task: recovering lost ring from sea. H1324. Quest for marvelous remedy. D1240. Magic waters and medicines. H1135. Task: annihilating (overcoming) army single-handed. L161. Lowly hero marries princess.

513 *The Extraordinary Companions*. Cf. Types 301B, 571.

*BP II 79ff., 95; Coffin 8; *Motif-Index F601. — Lappish 2; Swedish 56 (Uppsala 13, Göteborg 12, Lund 5, Liungman 6, misc. 20); Norwegian 24, Solheim 1; Danish 48; Scottish 1, Campbell-McKay No. 3; Irish 353, Beal IV 228f. No. 1, VII 180ff., XVIII 79ff.; French 31; Dutch 3; Austrian: Haiding p. 470; Czech: Tille Soupis I 253—257, II (1) 303—308, 373f., FFC XXXIV 225—229, 231—234 9; Slovenian 8; Serbo-croatian 2; Polish 15; Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav No. 207 III. — African 4.

513A *Six Go through the Whole World*. The helpers perform various deeds for the hero at the king's court.

See analysis (513, 514): II; III. See also references to Type 513.

*Anderson in Tauscher *Volksmärchen* 191; *BP II 79ff., III 84f., 556ff. (Grimm Nos. 134, 224); Wesselski *Märchen vor Grimm* No. 2; Chauvin VII 124 No. 392; Espinosa II 89 No. 9; Liungman SSF III 434; Anderson *Novelline* No. 92. — Finnish 164; Finnish-Swedish 4; Estonian 7; Livonian 1; Lithuanian 10; Danish: Grundtvig No. 9 A B; Spanish 3; Catalan: Amades Nos. 25, 76, 145, cf. 164; Flemish 14, Witteryck p. 299 18; Walloon (*513C) 1; German: Henssen Volk No. 132a, 132b, Ranke 57; Italian 4 (Pentamerone cf. I No. 5, Tuscan 571b, cf. [855] a, b 3); Rumanian 7, Sainenu 557; Hungarian 12; Czech: Tille Soupis I 248, 253, II (1) 303ff., FFC XXXIV 225ff., 231 24; Slovenian 1; Serbo-croatian 4; Russian: Andrejev *Ukraine* 16, Afanasiev 21; Greek 14, Hahn No. 63; Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav Nos. 77, 86 IV, 197 III, 215 III 8; India 6. — Spanish-American: Rael Nos. 10, 11, 16, 267 (U.S.), Hansen (Chile) 1, (Dominican Republic) 2, (Puerto Rico) 1; Cape Verde Islands: Parsons MAFLS XV (1) 244 n. 4; West Indies (Negro) 5; American Indian: Thompson *C Coll* II 345ff.

513B *The Land and Water Ship*.

See analysis (513, 514): I a, b, c, (d); II; III.

*BP II 79ff. (Grimm No. 71), III 272. — Finnish 4; Finnish-Swedish 9; Estonian 9; Lithuanian 2; Swedish (Lund) 4; Icelandic 1; Catalan: Amades No. 170; Flemish 6; German 13, Merk. p. 251; Italian (Sicilian 1, Gonzenbach No. 74); Czech: Tille FFC XXXIV 229, Soupis II (1) 307ff., 373f. 6; Slovenian 1; Serbo-croatian 4; Russian: Afanasiev 5. — Franco-American 23; English-American 2; West Indies (Negro) 2.

513C *The Son of the Hunter.*

I. *The Worker's Secret.* A mother reluctantly lets her son know that his father has been a hunter. The son becomes a hunter and is persecuted by a courtier who hated his father.

II. *The Tasks.* The boy is assigned difficult tasks at the courtier's suggestion [H911]: (a) to build a castle of ivory (done by pouring wine in lake where elephants bathe and intoxicating them); (b) other tasks; (c) bringing a distant object to the king (done with the help of extraordinary companions [F601.1]).

III. *Marriage to Princess.*

Greek: Dawkins *Modern Greek Folktales* Nos. 42a, 42b 10; Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav No. 207 6; Armenian: Khatchatrianz 32ff.; Kurd: Lescot No. 2.

513C* *The Seven Magic Talents.* A king offers daughter for marriage to gain an heir to his throne. The princess chooses a handsome prince who is killed by a Moor. The princess is taken captive, but she plans to get the better of the Moor and returns his love. She sends word to her father by birds that she is still alive, but will have to be rescued by a widow's seven sons. An orphan finds a widow and seven sons, each of whom has a magic talent. With the help of the seven sons, the orphan rescues the princess. The Moor recovers her, but he and the princess are killed. The princess is revived by one of the seven sons and returned to the king. The prince who was killed by the Moor is also revived and marries the princess. The king rewards the orphan and the seven sons.

Spanish-American: Hansen (513**C) (Chile) 1.

514 *The Shift of Sex.* The sister becomes a soldier in place of her brother. Marries the daughter of the king [K1837, K1322]. She is driven away and rescued by her companions. The change of sex in the ogress' house [D11]. Marriage with the princess [L161].

*Anderson in Tauscher *Volksmärchen* 174; *BP II 58, 79ff., 87, *III 24f., 84; *Espinosa III 97ff.; Chauvin VIII 43f. No. 11. — Finnish 17; Lithuanian 10; Norwegian 1; Danish 9; Scottish 1, Campbell-McKay No 3; Irish 10; Spanish 4; Walloon (*514) 1; German 1; Austrian: Haiding p. 470; Italian (Tuscan [312], cf. [317] a 2); Rumanian 4; Serbocroatian 2; Polish 6; Russian: Andrejev; Greek 6; Turkish: Eberhard-Boratav No. 97, 374 III 13; Indonesian: DeVries No. 175. — Franco-American 1; Cape Verde Islands: cf. Parsons MAFLS XV (1) 281 n. 2; West Indies (Negro) 3.

514* *The Unlaughing Fate.* Old woman becomes a lizard who becomes a girl and marries a king. The girl again becomes a lizard. The lizard climbs on a cock. The unlaughing fate sees this and laughs. This causes disenchantment: the cock becomes a horse; the lizard becomes a girl with roses issuing from her mouth (or the old woman becomes a young girl, or the unlaughing fates are made to laugh and cause other transformations).

Greek 6.

514** *The Court Physician.* A poor girl masks as a doctor and is made court physician [K1825.1.2]. The queen falsely accuses her of attempted seduction [K2111]. Tasks are imposed which are performed with the help of a saint [H984]. The truth comes to light. Cf. Types 425K, 434, 881*, 884A.

Spanish: *Espinosa No. 146.